HTTP/HTTPS and TCP □□□□ □□□

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>
> 1. HTTP □ TCP □□ □□□□□□ stateless□□ □□ 3-way handshake □□, □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□
> 2. HTTP □□ TCP □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□. □□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □ □□ □□□□□□ (

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2. HTTP/HTTPS

2.1 □□

- **HTTP (HyperText Transfer Protocol)**: TCP □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□, □□ □ □□□□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□.
- **HTTPS (HTTP Secure)**: HTTP□ □□(SSL/TLS)□ □□□□ □□□□□□, □□□□ □□ □ □□□□□ □□□□□□.

2.2 □□

- **Stateless**: □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□, □□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□
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2.3 □□ □□

1. **3-way handshake**: TCP□ □□ □□ □□.
   - TCP □□ □□ □□.
2. □□□□□□□□□ □□□□ HTTP □□ □□.
3. □□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ HTTP □□ □□.
4. □□□□□□□ □□ □□.

3. TCP

3.1 □□

- **TCP (Transmission Control Protocol)**: □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□, □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□.

3.2 □□

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3.3 □□ □□

1. □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□, □□□□ □□ □□
3. □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□
4. □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□

4. □□ □□

4.1 □□ □□ (Server.java)

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class Server {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int port = 12345;

        try (ServerSocket serverSocket = new ServerSocket(port)) {
            System.out.println("Server is listening on port " + port);

            while (true) {
                Socket socket = serverSocket.accept();
                System.out.println("New client connected");

                new ServerThread(socket).start();
            }

        } catch (IOException ex) {
            System.out.println("Server exception: " + ex.getMessage());
            ex.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

```
class ServerThread extends Thread {
    private Socket socket;

    public ServerThread(Socket socket) {
        this.socket = socket;
    }

    public void run() {
        try (InputStream input = socket.getInputStream();
             BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(input))) {

            String message;

            while ((message = reader.readLine()) != null) {
                System.out.println("Received: " + message);
            }

        } catch (IOException ex) {
            System.out.println("Server thread exception: " + ex.getMessage());
            ex.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

4.2 □□□□ □□ (Client.java)

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class Client {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String hostname = "localhost";
        int port = 12345;

        try (Socket socket = new Socket(hostname, port)) {

            OutputStream output = socket.getOutputStream();
            PrintWriter writer = new PrintWriter(output, true);
```

```
            writer.println("Hello, Server");

        } catch (UnknownHostException ex) {
            System.out.println("Server not found: " + ex.getMessage());
        } catch (IOException ex) {
            System.out.println("I/O error: " + ex.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```

5. □□

- **HTTP/HTTPS**□ TCP □□□ □□ □□□□□, □□-□□ □□□ stateless □□□ □□□□□.
- **TCP** □□ HTTP □□ □□□ TCP□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□.
- **TCP** □□: □□□, □□□□ □□, □□□ □□□ □□□□□.

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