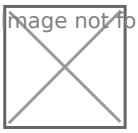
Network

- DNS
- HTTPS
- HTTP/HTTPS and TCP □□□□ □□□ □□ □ □□



DNS

레코드

- 레코드는 어디로 route할건지 매핑 명시 하는 것

A

- IPv4
- from example.com to 0.0.0.0

AAAA

- IPv6
- from example.com to ...

CNAME

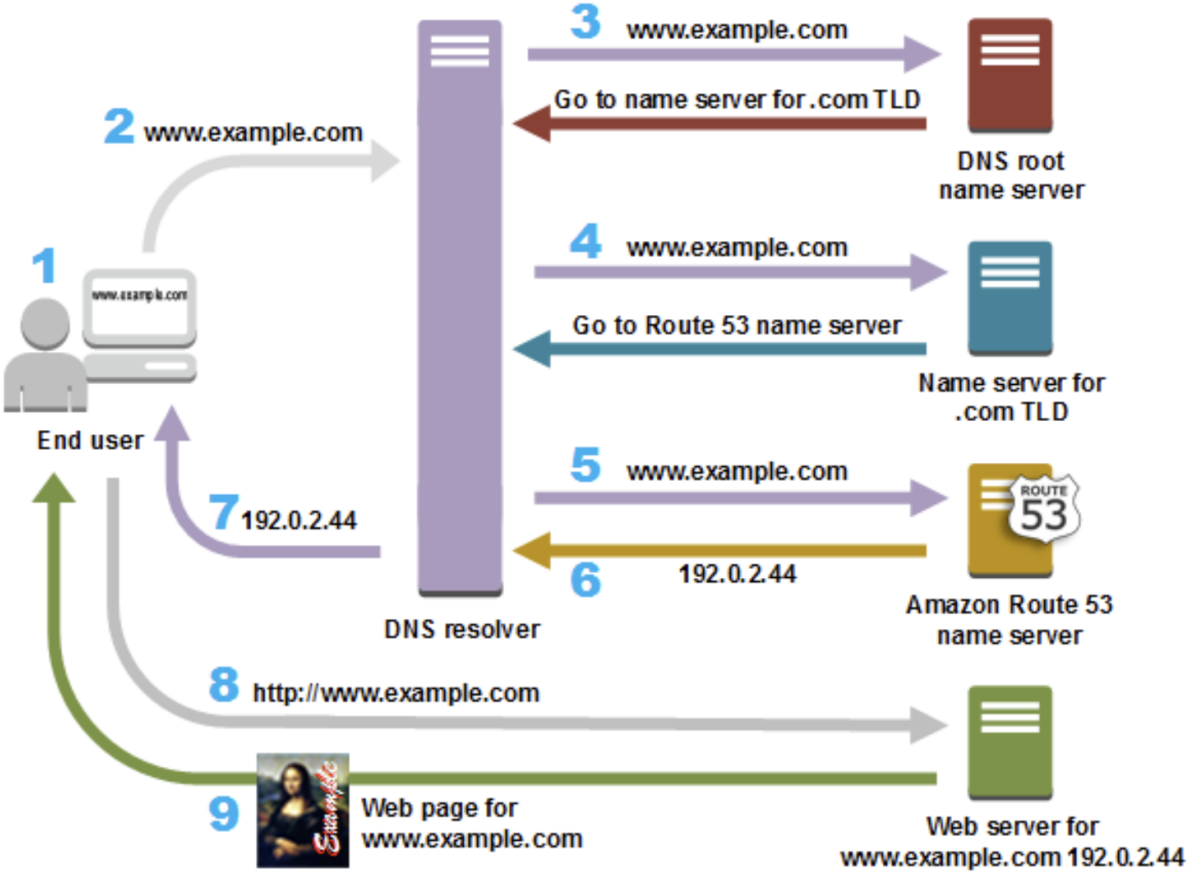
- from domain to domain

네임 서버

- 어떤 네임서버 쓸껀지 현재 도메인의 DNS 호스팅 제공자에게 명시해줘야 함

Image not found or type unknown

클라이언트가 내 도메인에 오기까지



https://aws.amazon.com/route53/what-is-dns/#:~:text=The%20Internet's%20DNS%20system%20works,These%20requests%20are%20called%20queries.

```
# mac□□ resolver □□ □□ □□

scutil --dns
```

```
resolver #1
  search domain[0] : openvpn
  nameserver[0] : 210.220.1.1
  nameserver[1] : 219.250.1.1
  nameserver[2] : 8.8.8.8
  flags    : Request A records
  reach    : 0x00000002 (Reachable)

(...)
```

- resolver □□ □□□ □□

    - Q) resolver □□□ □□ □□□ □□?
- nameserver[0], [1], [2]□ □□□ resolver□ □□

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- AWS LightSail DNS □□ □□

HTTPS

http □□□ □□ □□ □□

https □□□ □□ □□ □□

HTTP/HTTPS and TCP □□□□ □□□

> “ □□
>
> 1. HTTP □ TCP □□ □□□□□□ stateless□□ □□ 3-way handshake □□, □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□
> 2. HTTP □□ TCP □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□. □□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □ □□ □□□□□□ [

1. □□

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2. HTTP/HTTPS

2.1 □□

- **HTTP (HyperText Transfer Protocol)**: TCP □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□, □□ □ □□□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□.
- **HTTPS (HTTP Secure)**: HTTP□ □□(SSL/TLS)□ □□□□ □□□□□□, □□□□ □□ □ □□□□□ □□□□□□.

2.2 □□

- **Stateless**: □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□, □□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□
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2.3 □□ □□

1. **3-way handshake**: TCP□ □□ □□ □□.
   - TCP □□ □□ □□.
2. □□□□□□□□□ □□□□ HTTP □□ □□.
3. □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ HTTP □□ □□.
4. □□□□□□□ □□ □□.

3. TCP

3.1 □□

- **TCP (Transmission Control Protocol)**: □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□, □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□.

3.2 □□

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3.3 □□ □□

1. □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□, □□□□ □□ □□
3. □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□
4. □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□

4. □□ □□

4.1 □□ □□ (Server.java)

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class Server {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int port = 12345;

        try (ServerSocket serverSocket = new ServerSocket(port)) {
            System.out.println("Server is listening on port " + port);

            while (true) {
                Socket socket = serverSocket.accept();
                System.out.println("New client connected");

                new ServerThread(socket).start();
            }

        } catch (IOException ex) {
            System.out.println("Server exception: " + ex.getMessage());
            ex.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

```
class ServerThread extends Thread {
    private Socket socket;

    public ServerThread(Socket socket) {
        this.socket = socket;
    }

    public void run() {
        try (InputStream input = socket.getInputStream();
             BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(input))) {

            String message;

            while ((message = reader.readLine()) != null) {
                System.out.println("Received: " + message);
            }

        } catch (IOException ex) {
            System.out.println("Server thread exception: " + ex.getMessage());
            ex.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

4.2 □□□□ □□ (Client.java)

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class Client {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String hostname = "localhost";
        int port = 12345;

        try (Socket socket = new Socket(hostname, port)) {

            OutputStream output = socket.getOutputStream();
            PrintWriter writer = new PrintWriter(output, true);
```

```
            writer.println("Hello, Server");

        } catch (UnknownHostException ex) {
            System.out.println("Server not found: " + ex.getMessage());
        } catch (IOException ex) {
            System.out.println("I/O error: " + ex.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```

5. □□

- **HTTP/HTTPS**□ TCP □□□ □□ □□□□□, □□-□□ □□□ stateless □□□ □□□□□.
- **TCP** □□ HTTP □□ □□□ TCP□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□.
- **TCP** □□: □□□, □□□□ □□, □□□ □□□ □□□□□.